



# Phonics and Spelling Mapping -

A progression from Year R to Year 6



## **TEACHING SPELLING USING PHONICS**

In the past phonics has been thought of as unhelpful when it comes to spelling because there are so many different combinations of graphemes (letters or groups of letters) to spell phonemes (sounds). However, **current research has found that the spelling code in the English language “could be reduced to 176 common spellings for the 44 sounds in the English language. This is sufficient to cover over 90% of words”.** (*Diane McGuiness – Sound Reading System*). **“Spelling alternatives for each phoneme can be mastered through controlled exposure and varied repetition”.**

- **Controlled exposure** – introducing children to new grapheme/phoneme correspondences at an appropriate time
- **Increasing the application** – introducing children to move complex words that use the grapheme/phoneme correspondences already taught
- **Increasing the repertoire** – introducing children to alternative spellings for the same phoneme in a controlled way

This document contains a bank of words for each of the 44 sounds and the alternative spellings for these phonemes, supporting the teaching of spelling through controlled exposure, increased application, and varied repetition.

Some ideas for its use include:

- finding examples of phonic patterns in text to discuss
- writing a text and linking to focus grapheme/phoneme correspondences
- using the word bank alongside existing spelling teaching strategies and resources
- directly referring to spelling patterns to support assessment for learning
- creating resources, such as spelling mats, for alternative spelling patterns

Phonics is central to reading in Key Stage 1, and children leave Year 2 with a wealth of knowledge. If we can support children to make links and connections with phonics, this will provide a strong foundation for the teaching of spelling.

For further information and resources, please visit the Portsmouth Education Partnership website.

<https://www.portsmoutheducationpartnership.co.uk/school-improvement/curriculum-cpd/language-and-literacy/phonics/>

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Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/a/				
a - man, ant	a - man, ant	a - man, ant	a - man, ant	a - man, ant
mat nap can bag ham	gran camp plan spat yank	plant clamp brand flaps	accident answer imagine appear	savannah angelic uncanny accommodate appreciate exaggerate
/air/				
air - chair	air - chair ear - bear are - square	air - chair ear - bear are - square ere - there	air - chair ear - bear are - square ere - there a - dictionary	air - chair ear - bear are - square ere - there a - dictionary aer - aeroplane
air pair hair	chair flair bear pear wear bare care	fairer dairy swear square careful share there where	despair swear declare welfare prepare therefore ordinary various February	impair swear nightmare premiere werewolf dictionary wary necessary secretary aeroplane aerobics aerosol

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/oi/				
oi - point	oi - point oy - boy	oi - point oy - boy	oi - point oy - boy	oi - point oy - boy
oil coin foil	point soil boil boy toy	noise spoil joint enjoy annoy	disappoint poison employ voyage	moisture ointment flamboyant gargoyle
/ear/				
ear - ear	ear - ear eer - deer	ear - ear eer - deer ier - pier	ear - ear eer - deer ier - pier ere - here	ear - ear eer - deer ier - pier ere - here er - bacteria
ear hear near year	beard deer peer	feared reindeer volunteer pier fierce here sphere	appear disappear mountaineer engineer cashier chandelier severe atmosphere bacteria experience	weary mountaineer engineer cavalier interfere sincerely persevere serial cereal souvenir delirious

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/ar/				
ar - star	ar - star al - half	ar - star al - half a - father	ar - star al - half a - father au - laugh	ar - star al - half a - father au - laugh er - clerk
car bar farm arm park	stark party half calf	artist carpet palm father grasp clasp chance	heart harmful marble almond passed draft staff laugh aunt	bargain marvellous parliament behalf disastrous draught clerk sergeant

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/i/				
i - in	i - in	i - in u - busy e - pretty	i - in u - busy e - pretty ui - build y - myth	i - in u - busy e - pretty ui - build y - myth ai - fountain
pin pill king quick	brick pill king slip quick drink	little silly gift kitten busy pretty England	consider different experiment history imagine business minute decide knowledge build built gym myth pyramid bicycle	individual signature compliment business minute college privilege equipment equipped build built physical rhythm system bargain fountain mountain

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/oo/				
oo - book	oo - book	oo - book u - full oul - would	oo - book u - full oul - would o - wolf	oo - book u - full oul - would o - wolf
book look	flood blood	flood blood up full grunt scrub would should could	flood blood blubber duckling would should could company smother	flood blood blubber duckling would should could borough thorough stomach accompany government
/ow/				
ow - cow	ow - cow ou - mouse	ow - cow ou - mouse	ow - cow ou - mouse	ow - cow ou - mouse ough - drought
now how town howl	out about sound prowl power	brown flower coward bounce loudly house	growled towering thousand mountain doubt announce	growled towering allowed council aloud plough bough drought



Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/ue/				
	ue - due u-e - cube ew - new	ue - due u-e - cube ew - new eau - beauty	ue - due u-e - cube ew - new eau - beauty u - unit	ue - due u-e - cube ew - new eau - beauty u - unit ui - nuisance eu - feud ueue – queue
	due Tuesday cute use tube new few	rescue hue tuned jewel screw beautiful beauty	value pursue continue argue diffuse steward renew beautiful beauty unit actual particular popular regular	continue revenue persecute substitute curfew beautiful beauty communicate community individual occupy nuisance feud neutral queue

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/e/				
e - end	e - end ea - bread	e - end ea - bread ie - friend ai - said a - any	e - end ea - bread ie - friend ai - said a - any u - bury	e - end ea - bread ie - friend ai - said a - any u - bury eo - leopard ei - leisure
bed fed hen pen	end tent rent rest head dead deaf	fresh meant bread spread tread friend said again any many	exercise remember sentence breath weather friendship against anywhere bury burial	definite especially explanation measure treasure endeavour friendship against secondary bury burial leopard jeopardy leisure

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/igh/				
igh - night	igh - night ie - pie i-e - kite y - fly	igh - night ie - pie i-e - kite y - fly i - child eye - eye	igh - night ie - pie i-e - kite y - fly i - child eye - eye eigh - height is - island	igh - night ie - pie i-e - kite y - fly i - child eye - eye eigh - height is - island y-e - rhyme ai - bonsai ei - feisty
night fight high	slight fright bright pie tie die pipe smile bride by my	lighter delight flies dries cried knife invite shy fly try find mind kind child eye	frightful eyesight denies defies arrive decide describe cycle bicycle deny library eye bye height island	lightning slightest dignified implied recognise sacrifice occupy magnify identity variety dye sleight island rhyme hype bonsai samurai feisty apartheid

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/o/				
o - on	o - on a - what	o - on a - what au - because	o - on a - what au - because ou - cough	o - on a - what au - because ou - cough ho - honest ach - yacht
pot on not top	cross gloss blob what was	gold hold cold everybody squad swan wash want because	often opposite complete continue consider alter watch wallet fault sausage cough	foreign conscious communicate accommodate waffle qualify warrior assault vault trough shoulder honest yacht

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/oa/				
oa - coat	oa - coat ow - snow oe - toe o-e - bone o - post	oa - coat ow - snow oe - toe o-e - bone o - post	oa - coat ow - snow oe - toe o-e - bone o - post ough - though ew - sew	oa - coat ow - snow oe - toe o-e - bone o - post ough - though ew - sew eau - chateau au - mauve ol - folk
boat goat foam foal	cloak boast snow flow grow goes hoe bone home cope no go so	loaves throat bellow rainbow echoes heroes choke broke most only both clothes	hoax bungalow elbow meadow tomatoes potatoes volcanoes compose cyclone notice won't bonus though although dough sew	hoax swallow tornadoes diagnose postpone accomodate recommend furlough sew chateau plateau mauve aubergine folk yolk

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/u/				
u - up	u - up o - love	u - up o - love oe - does oo - flood ou - touch	u - up o - love oe - does oo - flood ou - touch ough - thorough	u - up o - love oe - does oo - flood ou - touch ough - thorough
up cup pup	put bull pull push love come some	bully sugar front brother mother glove does look book could should would	fulfil suppose company woman women doesn't flood blood famous young enough	butcher interrupt stomach government occur doesn't blood flood cousin double marvellous thorough mischievous neighbour

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/ai/				
ai - train	ai - train ay - play a-e - train ey - grey	ai - train ay - play a-e - train ey - grey a - baby ea - break	ai - train ay - play a-e - train ey - grey a - baby ea - break eigh - eight ei - vein aigh - straight	ai - train ay - play a-e - train ey - grey a - baby ea - break eigh - eight ei - vein aigh - straight
rain sail pain wait	train chain grain play pray make blame chase they grey	training afraid aiming spray crayon doorway amaze awake misplace prey obey paper baby able great break steak	raincoat waitress holiday gateway anyway locate disgrace strange survey occasion famous favourite potatoes great break steak weight eight sleigh vein rein straight	proclaim dismay exaggerate appreciate communicate convey chamber ancient explanation break great steak neighbour feint beige straight sundae reggae ballet duvet buffet

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/or/				
or - fork	or - fork aw - saw	or - fork aw - saw a - ball al - talk ar - war ore - more oor - door our - four ure - sure	or - fork aw - saw a - ball al - talk ar - war ore - more oor - door our - four ure - sure augh - caught oar - board	or - fork aw - saw a - ball al - talk ar - war ore - more oor - door our - four ure - sure augh - caught oar - board ought - fought au - fraud aur - dinosaur
for fork thorn	sport scorn saw drawn straw jigsaw	assorted morning scornful awful awning flawless ball stall talk chalk always war warm towards more score door floor your fourth pour sure assure	enormous organisation history disorder glorious forgetting adoration unlawful installation walnut reward implore restore carnivore outdoorsy recourse immature furniture surely naughty caught fraught distraught coarse board overboard	according category forty adorable comfortable restorable formula unlawful recallable stalwart uproarious sycamore boorishness tournament gourmet neighbour signature temperature naughty caught fraught distraught uproariously nought brought wrought thoughtlessness audacious autopsy plausible cautious dinosaur stegosaurus tyrannosaurus



Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/ee/				
ee - tree	ee - tree ea - leaf e-e - eve	ee - tree ea - leaf e-e - eve e - me y - sunny ie - field ey - key eo - people	ee - tree ea - leaf e-e - eve e - me y - sunny ie - field ey - key eo - people i - ski i-e - machine	ee - tree ea - leaf e-e - eve e - me y - sunny ie - field ey - key eo - people i - ski i-e - machine ei - receive
bee see seem jeep	tree bleed creep leaf feast bleach eve even	bleeding knee knead cheater evening these be he we me she behind because funny runny field brief key donkey valley people	disagree foresee increase conceal eastern mislead league concrete delete supersede believe complete extreme tedium behind medium funnily greedily fiddly occasionally accidentally relief unachieved disbelief malarkey disobey journey people ski taxi yeti semi automobile imbecile machine	interfere guarantee committee reasonable feasible unfeasible unbeatable contravene sincere sincerely vehicle reliable apostrophe catastrophe correspond independence delicious affectionately amazingly frequently immediately achievable relievable unbelievably whiskey people safari radio salami alias tambourine chlorine cuisine receive perceive ceiling

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/er/				
er - sister ur - turtle	er – sister ur - turtle ir - bird	er - sister ur - turtle ir - bird ere - were or - doctor	er - sister ur - turtle ir - bird ere - were or - doctor ear - earth ar - collar our - favour re - centre	er - sister ur - turtle ir - bird ere - were or - doctor ear - earth ar - collar our - favour re - centre eur - amateur
her kerb herd turn burp church	stern perch alert burst slurp curls bird swirl thirst	water verse verge surfer burnt bursting birches chirping firmer were worm work world worth	adverb inferno invert submerge certain interact supermarket consider exercise dangerous mystery remember purpose surprise return natural confirm swirly virtually were rework early earth heard learn grammar altar peculiar regular calendar favour journey courteous centre metre	interfere interrupt tertiary reference preference transference average controversy determined government considerably understandable disturbance occurrence thirsty whirly circumference confirmation were reworkable earnest researchable circular familiar favourable journalist spectre amateur voyeur

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/oo/				
oo - moon	oo - moon ue - blue u-e - flute ew - chew	oo - moon ue - blue u-e - flute ew - chew o - do u - super ou - you	oo - moon ue - blue u-e - flute ew - chew o - do u - super ou - you ui - fruit oe - shoe	oo - moon ue - blue u-e - flute ew - chew o - do u - super ou - you ui - fruit oe - shoe ough - through
moon soon	spoon bloom blue true June flute chew screw	balloon boosted glued clues rueful prunes rules blew cashew do to today proved flu thru super you group	reboot uproot accrued construe fondue untrue argue cruelty discontinue misconstrue gruesome include pollute resolute preview regrew unscrew disprove remove scuba peculiar uncouth routinely youthfully recruit fruit bruise shoe canoe	bruise gruesome influential parachute dilute chewable moveable superstitious superficial boutique crucial suitor recruiting fruitlessness canoeist through throughout

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/ks/				
x - fox	x - fox	x - fox	x - fox	x - fox
fox box	flax next twix	vortex lynx	context index relax	appendix approximation paradox relaxation
/kw/				
qu - queen	qu - queen	qu - queen	qu - queen kw - awkward	qu - queen kw - awkward cqu - acquaint
quit quick	squid quake quite quest	quitting squirms square	queenly question quarter squarely conquest awkward	quadrant eloquent quittance awkwardness acquaint acquaintance acquisition
/ng/				
ng – king	ng – king	ng – king	ng – king ngue – tongue	ng - king ngue - tongue
bang ding dong dung	bring clang flung throng sprung hunting		breathing benefiting preferring occurring wrong wrung harangue meringue	

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/y/				
y – yes	y - yes	y – yes i – onion	y – yes i – onion	y – yes i – onion
yell yam yob yuck	yelp yard yammer yawn year yellow	yield you behavior billion brilliant bunion civilian companion familiar junior opinion reunion view casual	yeast yearn ammonia	yacht incendiary
/zh/				
		s – treasure	s-treasure si – vision	s - treasure si – vision ge – beige
		casual enclosure measure pleasure usual	casualty closure composure exposure enclosure Asia freesia fusion allusion incision	conclusion confusion television transfusion persuasion adhesion cohesion barrage camouflage collage dressage espionage mirage prestige sabotage

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/b/				
b – bag bb – rabbit	b – bag bb – rabbit	b – bag bb – rabbit	b – bag bb – rabbit pb – cupboard	b – bag bb – rabbit pb – cupboard
bat big bog cab sob bus jab boss buzz rubber gibbon rubbish	bled bless bulb blunt brush bone bowl bay bead babbling dribbling stubborn	bound brawl blew daub bacon blind bear	believe bicycle breath breathe build busy/business probably raspberry	embarrass bruise bargain
/d/				
d – dog dd – ladder	d – dog dd-ladder ed – banned	d – dog dd – ladder ld – should ed – banned	d – dog dd – ladder ld – should ed – banned de – blonde	d – dog dd – ladder ld – should ed – banned de – blonde
dad den bed cod dig did mad pad duck dung odd add adder paddock	bland blend dregs drift dwelt scold strand addict bladder gladdest shredded buzzed shelled	dozed ditch Dutch cheddar could would gunned hummed dubbed pulled wrapped	decide describe different difficult disappear ordinary address reigned remembered appeared considered disappeared questioned decide	definite desperate determined develop dictionary disastrous attached addiction occurred shouldered determined stomached persuade

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/p/				
p – pan pp – happy	p – pan pp – happy	p – pan pp – happy	p – pan pp – happy	p – pan pp – happy
map mop pin pat pack pang chap pain peep park soap pure pool appear chipper dapper happen pepper puppet support	plight grump depth pulp swept spick plush wrap proud appeal append appoint approach clapper dripping flipping unzipped whopper	pyramid please pause patch puncture plumbing applause appraise oppose wrapper	complete experience experiment group important particular peculiar perhaps popular position possess(ion) possible potatoes pressure probably promise purpose separate special surprise appear disappear opposite suppose	accompany competition correspond desperate develop explanation especially occupy parliament persuade prejudice privilege profession programme pronunciation temperature apparent appreciate opportunity

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/v/				
v - van	v - van	v - van f - of	v - van f - of ve - twelve	v - van f - of ve - twelve
vat vet vets vex verb devil	vest vamp volt brave vine drive stove every travel value viza	vault veal veil cover envoy favour mover oven	favourite various believe arrive	available average controversy convenience develop environment government individual marvelous privilege relevant variety vegetable vehicle



Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/w/				
w – web	w – web wh – wheel	w – web wh – wheel o – one	w – web wh – wheel o – one u – language	w – web wh – wheel o – one u – language
web wet will wing	twist swept swing seaweed highway wheel when which	wallet wander housework sweater whack wham whisk whale which one once	weight woman whence everyone someone language penguin anguish	twelfth underwhelm language dissuade languish distinguish suite
/ch/				
ch – chip	ch – chip tch – match	ch – chip tch – match	ch – chip tch – match tu – century	ch – chip tch – match tu – century t - amateur ci - ancient
chip bench chop coach	brunch champ starch screech match hatch fetch witch	which teach children hatches fetches witches crutches	bachelor touch interchange uncatchable stitching century creature lecture temperature fracture	changeable achieve attached punctuate sumptuous amateur ancient

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/h/				
h – hen	h – hen	h – hen wh – who	h – hen wh – who	h – hen wh – who
hen hag hat hill	harsh hay hark hemp	h – hen hatch house hyphen who whole	heard heart height history whose	harass hindrance whosoever wholly
/r/				
r – rat rr – carrot	r – rat rr – carrot	r – rat rr – carrot wr – wrong	r – rat rr – carrot wr – wrong	r – rat rr – carrot wr – wrong rh – rhyme
rat red rob rain rear carrot	bred ramp train rope crest crab lorry array arrears arrest arrive arrow barrel correct flurry ferret horrid	bread break children restful disagree prefix remake submarine triangle proclaim curries corrupt errand wrong wrap wrack wreck wretch wring wrist	courage brother fracture recent regular reign remember increase natural straight strange strength preferred irregular irresponsible corruptly wrinkle wreckage wrestle	recognise recommend relevant restaurant sacrifice secretary pronunciation thorough harass bruise guarantee hindrance appreciate foreign interrupt embarrass wrongfulness wretched rhyme rhythm rhapsody rhetoric rhubarb

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/t/				
t - tap	t - tap	t - tap tt - kitten tw - two ed - jumped	t - tap tt - kitten tw - two ed - jumped te - minute	t - tap tt - kitten tw - two ed - jumped te - minute bt - debt
tap tip tell tear	to today belt strong twist true toe tray	tear cent fast steak after plant great Christmas past most told last water pretty butter attract two checked hopped	difficult accident accidentally eight experiment extreme fruit heart height important interest material notice often potatoes quarter recent sentence strange strength weight smattering two wrapped whipped minute taste route waste	lightning apparent appreciate category community competition desperate determined equipment existence forty guarantee interfere parliament relevant restaurant stomach suggest system yacht attached committee two equipped definite caste chaste debt doubt subtle

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/th/				
th - thin th - that	th - thin th - that	th - thin th - that	th - thin th - that the - breathe	th - thin th - that the - breathe
thin thick three thing	moth north thrush with they there	path bath both thief clothes father mother other thunder	youth through thought thoughtful breath earth eighth length health strength themselves although therefore though either breathe loathe	thorough rhythm twelfth thumb altogether breathe scythe wreathe

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/f/				
f - fan ff - sniff	f - fan ff - sniff ph - phone	f - fan ff - sniff ph - phone	f - fan ff - sniff ph - phone gh - laugh	f - fan ff - sniff ph - phone gh - laugh ffe - giraffe
fun fat flip off cuff puff	drift flung theft fresh shriff stuff bluff sniff graph pnew	fast after father floor find half beautiful affair differ stuffy fluffy offal alphabet dolphin	favourite famous February forward forwards fruit often therefore chef different difficult rebuff hyphen lymph laugh cough enough	sacrifice definite familiar foreign forty frequently interfere twelfth dwarf wharf sufficient physical pharmacy phosphate laughable giraffe pouffe gaffe

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/g/				
g – gum gg - egg	g – gum gg - egg	g - gum gg - egg	g - gum gg - egg gh - ghost gu - guide gue - league	g - gum gg - egg gh - ghost gu - guide gue - league
got gum big hog leg gloss egg	grunt grant grump argue bingo dragon girth egg	gold grass great again target girder eggshell bigger	grammar group imagine regular forgotten debugged sluggish unclogged ghost ghetto ghoul guard guide guess guest league fatigue	government bargain category recognize signature suggest aggressive exaggerate spaghetti ghastly dinghy yogurt guarantee disguise disguisable beguile intrigue analogue synagogue

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/m/				
m - man	m – man mm - hammer	m - man mm - hammer me – some mb - comb	m - man mm - hammer me - some mb - comb mn - autumn	m - man mm - hammer me - some mb - comb mn - autumn mme - programme
mum mat mop jump	cramp thump them thump match summer	move improve Christmas mind many money most mummy drummer dimming come some climb comb limb	complete experiment extreme famous imagine important material medicine mention minute promise remember woman women scheme gimmick grammar commerce comment immense comely income honeycomb crumbly damn hymn column autumn	rhythm accompany amateur competition determined embarrass familiar government marvelous mischievous muscle parliament stomach symbol system temperature immediate immediately recommend accommodate committee communicate communion madame rhyme aplomb catacomb succumb condemned autumnal programme gramme

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/n/				
n – nan	n – nan nn – runner	n – nan nn – runner kn – knee gn – gnaw	n – nan nn – runner kn – knee gn – gnaw	n – nan nn – runner kn – knee gn – gnaw pn – pneumonia
nan not an pan not tan	bend dent nuts sent runner funny sunny dinner	any kind find only money connect spanner scanner spinner knee know knew gnaw gnat gnome	centre business consider occasion strength unhinge unpinned cannon knowledge knock known unknown sign resign reign	communicate recognise profession convenience innate uncanny knuckle foreign campaign champagne pneumonia



Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/sh/				
sh – ship	sh – ship	sh – ship s – sugar	sh – ship s – sugar ss – pressure ch – machine ti – station ci – magician	sh – ship s – sugar ss – pressure ch – machine ti – station ci – magician ce – ocean sci – conscience
ship fish mash dash	blush brush fresh shrug	should bushes finish goldfish sugar sure	banish cherish mushroom occasion occasionally capsule pressure possession passion mission machine chef parachute station mention position lotion fraction magician special optician suspicion	shudder relinquish establish shoulder insulate profession expression discussion ricochet chivalry charade brochure dictionary devotion completion elation ancient magician optician electrician ocean crustacean conscience conscious

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/j/				
j – jug	j – jug	j – jug ge – page dge – bridge g – giant	j – jug ge – page dge – bridge g – giant	j – jug ge – page dge – bridge g – giant di – soldier gg – exaggerate d – due gi – region
jug jog jam jet	joke jeep jump	juice jacket jelly page rage sponge large strange bridge hedge lodge giant gentle gesture	jungle junior object inject baggage package average knowledge fridge sledge imagine magic logic urgent	journey rejoice hijack prejudice marriage average language abridge porridge vegetable imagination original refugee soldier exaggerate suggest due duel region religion hygiene

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/k/				
c – cat k – kit ck – sock	c – cat k – kit ck – sock	c – cat k – kit ck – sock	c – cat k – kit ck – sock ch – loch que – cheque	c – cat k – kit ck – sock ch – loch que – cheque cc – accommodate
cat cot kit kid sock pick kick	clip crab clump kick bake croak cloak quack shock truck	panic traffic clash could climb class break kind cheeky cooking keeper checklist kickoff backup chopsticks	actual calendar caught complete consider skate kingdom kitchen hammock stocking shipwreck loch school choir echo cheque opaque	category committee communicate vehicle awkward trek panicking toothpick orchestra monarch anchor picturesque technique unique cc – accommodate accuse accompany occur account
/nk/ (blend)				
	nk - pink	nk - pink	nk - pink	nk - pink
	pink bank chunk dunk blink	skunk conker monkey slinky	ankle sprinkling junkyard overthink	embankment bankrupt unthinkable

Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3/4	Year 5/6
/s/				
<p>s - sun ss - mess</p>	<p>s - sun ss - mess se - house</p>	<p>s - sun ss - mess se - house ce - dice c - centre</p>	<p>s - sun ss - mess se - house ce - dice c - centre sc - science sw - answer</p>	<p>s - sun ss - mess se - house ce - dice c - centre sc - science sw - answer st - castle ps - psychotic</p>
<p>sat sob gas bus yes sell less boss fuss kiss hiss mass toss</p>	<p>best fist dusk scrap squint slang stash swing cress floss stress bossy fossil fussy essay goose geese morse purse rinse sense</p>	<p>whisk case dose snatch across assist blossom assume madness mattress weakness wireless lactose suitcase crease grease mouse sparse princess ace lace lice choice fence force Greece mince process cell acid advice cellar</p>	<p>consider describe disappear famous history interest occasion opposite various address possess possible pressure increase surprise promise experience notice sentence accidentally centre century certain circle decide exercise medicine recent special science answer</p>	<p>system conscious controversy correspond curiosity desperate disastrous especially marvellous mischievous persuade physical restaurant secretary signature soldier stomach harass embarrass aggressive conscience convenience existence hindrance nuisance prejudice sacrifice cemetery criticise excellent necessary pronunciation sincere sufficient muscle fasten hustle jostle whistle psalm psychic</p>

/l/				
I - leg ll - hill	I - leg ll - hill	I - leg ll - hill	I - leg ll - hill	I - leg ll - hill le - bottle
lap lad leg lip lick boil coal feel cool bell shell hill chill	belt blend black flash clock scold drill swell smell skull thrill	bowl life late lake leaf lead dole belly chilly fellow fallow hollow holly	believe calendar complete difficult island early knowledge learn length library material natural particular peculiar popular probably regular special although accidentally actually occasionally	develop explanation familiar frequently individual language leisure lightning parliament twelfth symbol soldier shoulder relevant privilege physical especially excellent marvellous muscle vehicle bottle

/ul/				
		le - table el - camel al - hospital il - pupil ul - careful	le - table el - camel al - hospital il - pupil ul - careful	le - table el - camel al - hospital il - pupil ul - careful symbol - ol
		table little tunnel camel cancel hospital animal metal pupil fossil pencil careful beautiful	bicycle circle channel cancellation material natural special crystal tranquil council distrustful unfaithful	available knuckle enamel cancellable practical individual physical civil civilisation thoughtful symbol petrol
/z/				
z - zip zz - buzz	z - zip zz - buzz	z - zip zz - buzz s - is se - please	z - zip zz - buzz s - is se - please ze - snooze	z - zip zz - buzz s - is se - please ze - snooze
zig zag zip zap zack quiz zoo buzz fizz fuzz jazz buzzer	zebra zest freezer lizard frizz	doze froze graze maze lazy zero whizz fizzy snazzy chose these wise those nose chose tease noise	zillion zealous dazzle drizzle puzzle busy business exercise advertise organise criticise booze sneeze squeeze maize	apologise authorise compromise bruise recognise generalise emphasise magazine gauze